

1996 CENSUS OF CANADA

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c.3

CIT-1

Citizenship

Procedures Manual



Automated Coding

CIT-1

Citizenship

Procedures Manual

Prepared by: Census Operations Division
Social, Institutions and
Labour Statistics Field

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I. Introduction to the Citizenship Variable

The Citizenship question asks respondents to indicate their country of citizenship. The Citizenship question consists of two mark-in circles, which indicate whether the respondent is a "Canadian citizen by birth" or a "Canadian citizen by naturalization", and one write-in space to indicate another country of citizenship. Respondents may indicate that they have multiple citizenships.

Note: The check-box responses will appear in an abbreviated format on the coding screens.

The 1996 Citizenship question and the instructions provided in the "Guide and reasons why the questions are asked" are illustrated below.

14. Of what country is this person a citizen?
 *
Indicate more than one citizenship, if applicable.

- 14 Canada, by birth
 15 Canada, by naturalization
 Other country - Specify
 16

Question 14 tells us the citizenship status of Canada's population, which helps in electoral planning. When combined with age data, this information can tell us the number of potential voters. This question also provides information used to administer pension exchange programs between Canada and other countries.

Question 14 – Citizenship

Mark Canada, by birth, for persons:

- born in Canada (see exception below);
- born outside Canada, if at the time of their birth, one or both parents were Canadian citizens and if this person has retained Canadian citizenship.

Exception:

Some persons who are born in Canada should NOT MARK Canada, by birth, if at the time of their birth:

- one or both parents were government representatives of another country (diplomatic service), and
- neither parent was a Canadian citizen or a landed immigrant.

Mark Canada, by naturalization for persons who have become Canadian citizens. These persons have been issued a Canadian citizenship certificate. This includes persons born in the United Kingdom or in other Commonwealth countries who have immigrated to Canada and have become Canadian citizens.

For persons who were born outside Canada and have not become Canadian citizens, print under Other country, the name of the other country or countries for which they hold citizenship.

For persons who are dual citizens of Canada and another country, do not write "dual citizenship". Mark either "Canada, by birth" and print the name of the other country or mark "Canada, by naturalization" and print the name of the other country.

Approximately 250 codes will be used to code responses to the Citizenship question. There are ten basic categories of responses which may be encountered in manually coding the Citizenship variable:

1. single responses;
2. misspelled responses;
3. abbreviated responses;
4. responses of "Same" / "Même", "See Person 1" / "Voir Personne 1", or "Same as Person 1" / "Même que Personne 1";
5. pseudo-countries or responses of regions or continents;
6. responses of "Stateless" / "Apatrides";
7. multiple responses;
8. responses of "Dual Citizenship" / "Double citoyenneté" or of a province or territory;
9. special responses;
10. other categories of responses.

Coding of Citizenship responses is done with the help of the Citizenship Code List (Appendix B), Reference Code Book, and the responses provided for other 1996 Census cultural questions (Appendix A). Instructions for resolving the ten basic categories of responses are described on pages 5 to 41. However, in some cases, Automated Coding by Text Recognition (ACTR), an automated computer system which uses a list of standard phrases to help you resolve the responses, may return a phrase. In these cases, the procedures to follow are described on the next page.

CONDITION	ACTION
Step 1 IF a phrase is returned by ACTR, THEN	compare the response to be coded, starting with the first phrase, to determine if it is a suitable match.
Step 2 IF a match is found, THEN	(i) select the valid code; (ii) validate the code; (iii) verify that the code description at the bottom of the screen matches the response.
(a) IF the code description matches the response, THEN	commit the code.
(b) IF the code description does not match the response, THEN	(i) determine if the next phrase returned by ACTR can be selected. (ii) REPEAT Step 2 until the list of ACTR phrases is exhausted.
Step 3 IF no match is found in the list which ACTR has returned, or the message "ACTR list may be outdated" appears, THEN	(i) follow the procedures for resolving the ten categories of responses as outlined on pages 5 to 41. (ii) type, validate and commit the code or REFER TO NEXT LEVEL OF CODING.

IF you are in doubt about the correct code to assign, REFER THE RESPONSE TO THE NEXT LEVEL OF CODING.

II. Standard Process Flow – Single Responses

Shown below are examples of how a single (standard) response will appear on your screen.

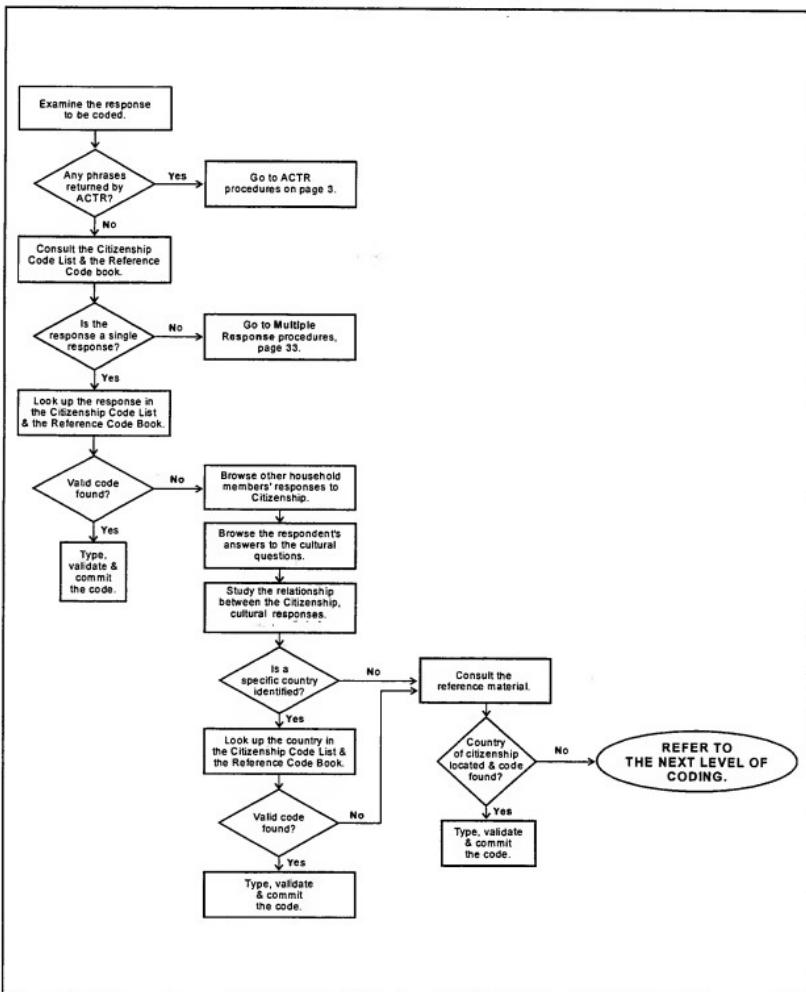
1996 CENSUS OF POPULATION / AUTOMATED CODING INTERACTIVE CODING - CITIZENSHIP		17/01/96 13:06:23.0
MHANUAL1		
Write-in to be coded	Type	Code
MEXICAN		-----
Phrases returned by ACTR	Codes	(S)elect
MEXICO	206	- - - +
ID: 61001062 003 1 16		

Data for same question from each household member		Personr: 5
Check-boxes and Write-ins		
CANBIRTH		
 Enter-PF1---PF2---PF3---PF4---PF5---PF6---PF7---PF8---PF9---PF10---PF11---PF12--- HELP UP DOWN <<< >>> MORE +UP +DOWN REFER VALID COMIT QUIT		

1996 CENSUS OF POPULATION / AUTOMATED CODING INTERACTIVE CODING - CITIZENSHIP		17/01/96 13:06:23.0
MHANUAL1		
Write-in to be coded	Type	Code
CITIZEN OF CROATIA		-----
Phrases returned by ACTR	Codes	(S)elect
CROATIA	569	- - - +
ID: 61001062 003 1 16		

Data for same question from each household member		Personr: 2
Check-boxes and Write-ins		
CANNAT		
DALMATIA, CROATIA		
 Enter-PF1---PF2---PF3---PF4---PF5---PF6---PF7---PF8---PF9---PF10---PF11---PF12--- HELP UP DOWN <<< >>> MORE +UP +DOWN REFER VALID COMIT QUIT		

The following flow chart summarizes the process flow expected to occur under **Standard Process Flow – Single Responses** processing conditions.



In general, single responses are one-word responses which could only be assigned one code.

For any **single response** to be coded, follow these instructions.

SITUATION	CONDITION	ACTION
Step 1 Examine the response to be coded. Verify if there are any phrases returned by ACTR at the top of the screen.	(a) IF a phrase is returned by ACTR, THEN (b) IF no phrases are returned by ACTR, OR if phrases are outdated, OR if no match is found, THEN	go to ACTR procedures, Step 1 , on page 3. go to Step 2 .
Step 2 Consult the Citizenship Code List and the Reference Code Book to determine if the response represents a single or a multiple response.	(a) IF it is a single response, THEN (b) IF it is a multiple response, THEN	go to Step 3 . go to the Multiple Responses procedures, Step 1 on page 33.
Step 3 Consult the Citizenship Code List and the Reference Code Book to find a code for the response.	(a) IF a code is found, THEN (b) IF a code is not found, THEN	(i) type the code; (ii) validate the code; (iii) commit the code. go to Step 4 on the next page.

SITUATION	CONDITION	ACTION
<p>Step 4</p> <p>First: Browse other household members' responses to Citizenship;</p> <p>Second: Browse the respondent's answers to the following cultural questions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Place of Birth* - Immigrant Status - Year of Immigration - Mother Tongue - Home Language - Ethnic Origin; <p>Third: Study the relationship between the other household members' responses to Citizenship and the respondent's answers to the cultural questions to see if the Citizenship can be identified.</p>	<p>(a) IF a specific country is identified, THEN</p>	<p>(i) look up the country code in the Citizenship Code List and the Reference Code Book;</p> <p>(ii) type the code;</p> <p>(iii) validate the code;</p> <p>(iv) commit the code.</p>
	<p>(b) IF a specific country is not identified, OR no code is found, THEN</p>	<p>go to Step 5 on the next page.</p>

*Note: When browsing the cultural responses in order to resolve a Citizenship response, the most important variable to consider is Place of Birth.

SITUATION	CONDITION	ACTION
Step 5 Consult the reference material (e.g. atlases) to see if the reported country of citizenship can be located.	(a) IF the country of citizenship is located, THEN	(i) look up the country code in Citizenship Code List and the Reference Code Book; (ii) type the code; (iii) validate the code; (iv) commit the code.
	(b) IF the country of citizenship is not located, OR if no code is found, THEN	REFER TO THE NEXT LEVEL OF CODING.

IF there is any doubt about the code to assign, REFER THE RESPONSE TO THE NEXT LEVEL OF CODING.

III. Misspelled Responses

Shown below are examples of how a misspelled response will appear on your screen.

1996 CENSUS OF POPULATION / AUTOMATED CODING INTERACTIVE CODING - CITIZENSHIP		17/01/96 13:06:23.0
MMANUAL1		
Write-in to be coded GUGANA	Type Code	-----
Phrases returned by ACTR GUYANA	Codes (S)elect	408
		-
		- +
ID: 61001062 003 1 16	*****	
Data for same question from each household member	Personr: 3	
Check-boxes and Write-ins		
CANNAT		
GUYANA BRITISH		
 Enter-PF1---PF2---PF3---PF4---PF5---PF6---PF7---PF8---PF9---PF10---PF11---PF12--- HELP UP DOWN <<< >>> MORE +UP +DOWN REFER VALID COMIT QUIT		

1996 CENSUS OF POPULATION / AUTOMATED CODING INTERACTIVE CODING - CITIZENSHIP		17/01/96 13:06:23.0
MMANUAL1		
Write-in to be coded PORTUGAL	Type Code	-----
Phrases returned by ACTR PORTUGAL	Codes (S)elect	577
		-
		- +
ID: 61001062 003 1 16	*****	
Data for same question from each household member	Personr: 5	
Check-boxes and Write-ins		
CANBIRTH		
AZORES		
 Enter-PF1---PF2---PF3---PF4---PF5---PF6---PF7---PF8---PF9---PF10---PF11---PF12--- HELP UP DOWN <<< >>> MORE +UP +DOWN REFER VALID COMIT QUIT		

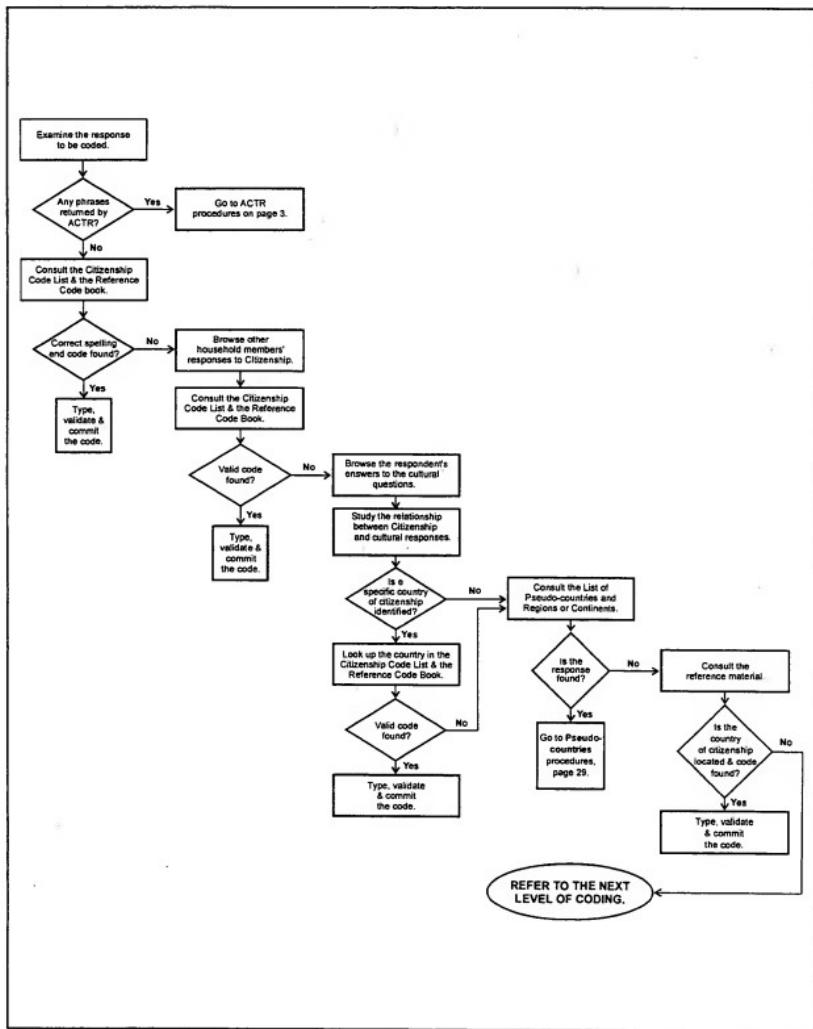
Note: For any misspelled response (single or multiple), consult the Reference Code Book to find a close match to the misspelled response and to ensure that the correct code is assigned.

The following table contains examples of commonly misspelled countries of Citizenship.

CITIZENSHIP	EXAMPLES OF MISSPELLED RESPONSES	COUNTRY	CODE
Argentinian	Argintinien	Argentina	401
Cambodian	Cambodien	Kampuchea	743
Czechoslovakian*	Chacoslovakian	Czechoslovakia*	Pseudo-country
Hungarian	Hungerien	Hungary	521
Irish	Irland	Ireland	Pseudo-country
Portuguese	Portuguse	Portugal*	577
Slovakian	Slovacian	Slovakia	526
Trinidadian	Trinadadien	Trinidad and Tobago	322
Yugoslavian	Ugoslavian	Yugoslavia*	Pseudo-country

- *Note: 1. In some cases a response which has been incorrectly spelt will also be a **Pseudo-country, or a region or continent response**. In these cases, you must first follow the procedures to resolve a misspelled response and, after determining that the response is also a Pseudo-country, follow the procedures on pages 27 to 30. Czechoslovakia and Yugoslavia are two examples of commonly misspelt countries of Citizenship which are also Pseudo-countries.
2. Portugal and Czechoslovakia are among the most frequently misspelled countries of Citizenship. The most common misspelled responses have already been added to the Reference Code Book and therefore will have been system-coded.

The following flow chart summarizes the process flow expected to occur under Misspelled Responses processing conditions.



For any **Misspelled Response** to be coded, follow these instructions.

SITUATION	CONDITION	ACTION
Step 1 Examine the response to be coded. Verify if there are any phrases returned by ACTR at the top of the screen.	(a) IF a phrase is returned by ACTR, THEN (b) IF no phrases are returned by ACTR, OR phrases are outdated, OR no match is found, THEN	go to ACTR procedures, Step 1, on page 3. go to Step 2.
Step 2 Consult the Citizenship Code List and the Reference Code Book to find the correct spelling of the response and to determine the correct code to assign.	(a) IF the correct spelling and code are found, THEN (b) IF no correct spelling and code are found, THEN	(i) type the code; (ii) validate the code; (iii) commit the code. go to Step 3.
Step 3 Browse the Citizenship responses provided by other members of the household to see if they have a similar response which is correctly spelt. Look up the response in the Citizenship Code List and the Reference Code Book.	(a) IF a suitable code is found, THEN (b) IF no suitable code is found, THEN	(i) type the code; (ii) validate the code; (iii) commit the code. go to Step 4 on the next page.

SITUATION	CONDITION	ACTION
<p>Step 4 Browse the respondent's answers to the cultural questions (Place of Birth*, Immigrant Status, Year of Immigration, Mother Tongue, Home Language and Ethnic Origin).</p> <p>Study the relationship between the respondent's misspelled Citizenship and cultural responses to see if the Citizenship can be identified.</p>	<p>(a) IF the country of citizenship is identified, THEN</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) look up the country in Citizenship Code List and the Reference Code Book; (ii) type the code; (iii) validate the code; (iv) commit the code.
	<p>(b) IF the country of citizenship is not identified, OR a code is not found, THEN</p>	go to Step 5 .
<p>Step 5 Consult the List of Pseudo-countries and Regions or Continents (Appendix C) to see if the misspelled response is also a Pseudo-country.</p>	<p>(a) IF the response is found in the List of Pseudo-countries, THEN</p>	go to the Pseudo-countries procedures, Step 1 , on page 29.
	<p>(b) IF the response is not found in List of Pseudo-countries and Regions or Continents, THEN</p>	go to Step 6 on the next page.

*Note: When browsing the cultural responses in order to resolve a Citizenship response, the most important variable to consider is Place of Birth.

SITUATION	CONDITION	ACTION
Step 6 Consult the reference material (e.g. atlases) to see if the reported country of citizenship can be located.	(a) IF the country of citizenship is located, THEN	(i) look up the country in the Citizenship Code List and Reference Code Book; (ii) type the code; (iii) validate the code; (iv) commit the code.
	(b) IF the country of citizenship is not located, OR no code is found, THEN	REFER TO THE NEXT LEVEL OF CODING.

IF there is any doubt about the code to assign or the correct spelling, REFER THE RESPONSE TO THE NEXT LEVEL OF CODING.

IV. Abbreviated Responses

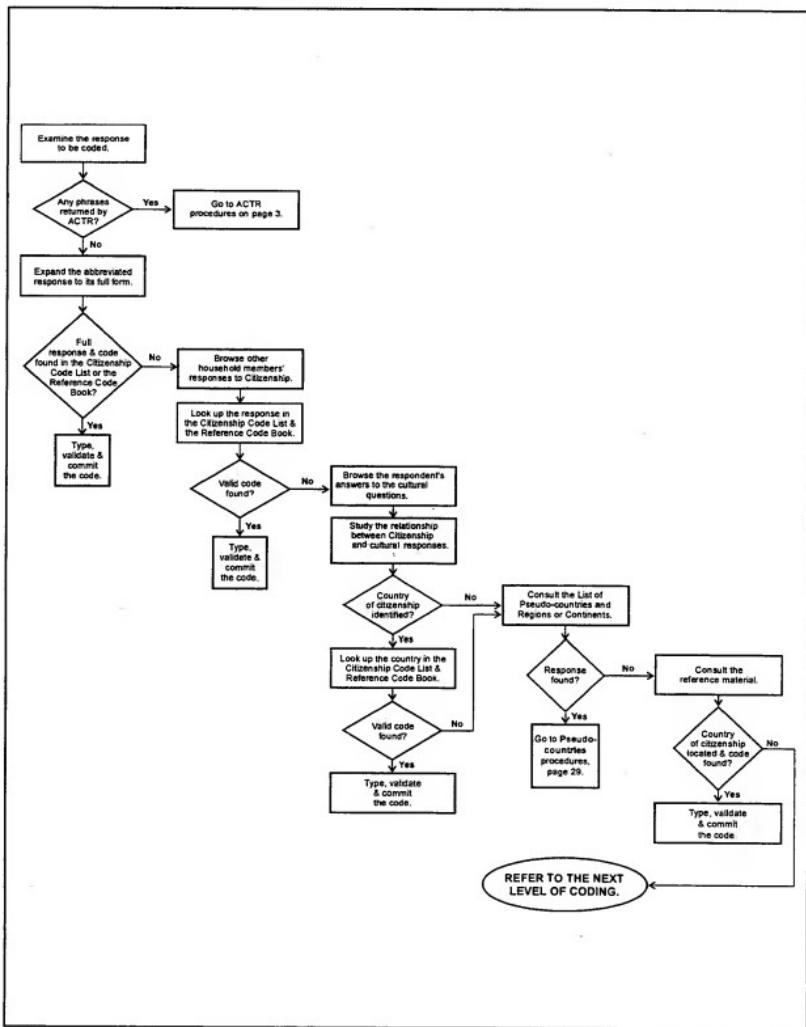
Shown below are examples of how an abbreviated response will appear on your screen.

HMANUAL1		1996 CENSUS OF POPULATION / AUTOMATED CODING INTERACTIVE CODING - CITIZENSHIP	17/01/96 13:06:23.0
Write-in to be coded VN		Type Code	-----
Phrases returned by ACTR VIET-NAM		Codes (S)elect	-----
		750	- - +
IO: 61001062 003 16			
***** Data for same question from each household member *****			
Check-boxes and Write-ins		Personr: 5	
CANBIRTH			
VIETNAMIAN			
Enter-PF1---PF2---PF3---PF4---PF5---PF6---PF7---PF8---PF9---PF10---PF11---PF12--- HELP UP DOWN <<< >>> MORE +UP +DOWN REFER VALID COMIT QUIT			

HMANUAL1		1996 CENSUS OF POPULATION / AUTOMATED CODING INTERACTIVE CODING - CITIZENSHIP	17/01/96 13:06:23.0
Write-in to be coded ROC		Type Code	-----
Phrases returned by ACTR REPUBLIC OF CHINA		Codes (S)elect	-----
CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF			- - +
IO: 61001062 003 1 16			
***** Data for same question from each household member *****			
Check-boxes and Write-ins		Personr: 5	
CANAT			
CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF			
Enter-PF1---PF2---PF3---PF4---PF5---PF6---PF7---PF8---PF9---PF10---PF11---PF12--- HELP UP DOWN <<< >>> MORE +UP +DOWN REFER VALID COMIT QUIT			

Note: In some cases an abbreviated response will also be a **Pseudo-country**, or a **region or continent response**. In these cases, you must first follow the procedures to resolve an abbreviated response and, after determining that the response is also a Pseudo-country, follow the procedures to resolve a Pseudo-country on pages 27 to 30.

The following flow chart summarizes the process flow expected to occur under Abbreviated Responses processing conditions.



Often a respondent will enter the full response for Person 1 and then abbreviate for other members of the household. "Can.", "S. Korean" and "Mex." are examples of abbreviations.

For any abbreviated response to be coded, follow these instructions.

SITUATION	CONDITION	ACTION
Step 1 Examine the response to be coded. Verify if there are any phrases returned by ACTR at the top of the screen.	(a) IF a phrase is returned by ACTR, THEN	go to ACTR procedures, Step 1, on page 3.
	(b) IF no phrases are returned by ACTR, OR phrases are outdated, OR no match is found, THEN	go to Step 2.
Step 2 Expand the abbreviated response to its full form. Determine if the full response exists in the Citizenship Code List or in the Reference Code Book.	(a) IF the full response and code are found, THEN	(i) type the code; (ii) validate the code; (iii) commit the code.
	(b) IF the full response and code are not found, THEN	go to Step 3.
Step 3 Browse other household members' Citizenship responses to see if they have a similar response which is written in full. Look up the response in the Citizenship Code List and Reference Code Book.	(a) IF the correct code is found, THEN	(i) type the code; (ii) validate the code; (iii) commit the code.
	(b) IF the correct code is not found, THEN	go to Step 4 on the next page.

SITUATION	CONDITION	ACTION
Step 4 Browse the respondent's answers to the cultural questions (Place of Birth*, Immigrant Status, Year of Immigration, Mother Tongue, Home Language and Ethnic Origin).		
Study the relationship between the respondent's abbreviated Citizenship and the cultural responses to see if the country of citizenship can be identified.	(a) IF the country of citizenship is identified, THEN	(i) look up the country code in Citizenship Code List and Reference Code Book; (ii) type the code; (iii) validate the code; (iv) commit the code.
	(b) IF the country of citizenship is not identified, OR no code is found, THEN	go to Step 5 .
Step 5 Consult the List of Pseudo-countries and Regions or Continents (Appendix C) to see if the abbreviated response is also a Pseudo-country.	(a) IF the response is found, THEN	go to the Pseudo-countries procedures, Step 1, on page 29.
	(b) IF the response is not found, THEN	go to Step 6 on the next page.

*Note: When browsing the cultural responses in order to resolve a Citizenship response, the most important variable to consider is Place of Birth.

SITUATION	CONDITION	ACTION
Step 6 Consult the reference material (e.g. atlases) to see if the country of citizenship reported can be located.	(a) IF the country of citizenship is located, THEN	(i) look up the country code in Citizenship Code List and Reference Code Book; (ii) type the code; (iii) validate the code; (iv) commit the code.
	(b) IF the country of citizenship is not located, OR no code is found, THEN	REFER TO THE NEXT LEVEL OF CODING.

IF there is any doubt about the code to assign, REFER THE RESPONSE TO THE NEXT LEVEL OF CODING.

V. Responses of "Same" / "Même", "See Person 1" / "Voir Personne 1", or "Same as Person 1" / "Même que Personne 1"

The response boxes of Persons 2 to 6 of the household contain the response of "Same" / "Même", "See Person 1" / "Voir Personne 1", or "Same as Person 1" / "Même que Personne 1".

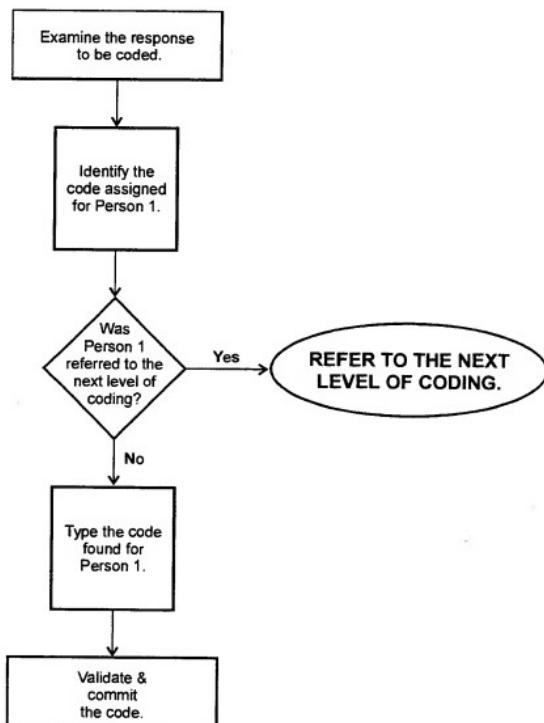
Shown below are examples of how a response of "Same" / "Même", "See Person 1" / "Voir Personne 1", or "Same as Person 1" / "Même que Personne 1" will appear on your screen.

1996 CENSUS OF POPULATION / AUTOMATED CODING INTERACTIVE CODING - CITIZENSHIP		17/01/96 13:06:23.0
MMANUAL1	Write-in to be coded	Type Code
SAME		-----
Phrases returned by ACTR		Codes (S)elect
		-
		-
		- +
ID: 61001062 803 5 16		
=====		
Data for same question from each household member		Personr: 1
Check-boxes and Write-ins		
Enter-PF1---PF2---PF3---PF4---PF5---PF6---PF7---PF8---PF9---PF10---PF11---PF12--- HELP UP DOWN <<< >>> MORE +UP +DOWN REFER VALID COMIT QUIT		

1996 CENSUS OF POPULATION / AUTOMATED CODING INTERACTIVE CODING - CITIZENSHIP		17/01/96 13:06:23.0
MMANUAL1	Write-in to be coded	Type Code
MAME		-----
Phrases returned by ACTR		Codes (S)elect
		-
		-
		- +
ID: 61001062 803 5 16		
=====		
Data for same question from each household member		Personr: 1
Check-boxes and Write-ins		
Enter-PF1---PF2---PF3---PF4---PF5---PF6---PF7---PF8---PF9---PF10---PF11---PF12--- HELP UP DOWN <<< >>> MORE +UP +DOWN REFER VALID COMIT QUIT		

Note: Only code this category of response if the respondent is referring you to Person 1. If the reference is not clearly to Person 1, or is to another household member, then you must **REFER THE RESPONSE TO THE NEXT LEVEL OF CODING**.

The following flow chart summarizes the process flow expected to occur under "Same" / "Même", "See Person 1" / "Voir Personne 1", or "Same as Person 1" / "Même que Personne 1" processing conditions.



For any "Same" / "Même", "See Person 1" / "Voir Personne 1", or "Same as Person 1" / "Même que Personne 1" response to be coded, follow these instructions.

SITUATION	CONDITION	ACTION
<p>Step 1 Examine the response to be coded. Identify the Batch or Interactive code which has been assigned for Person 1.</p>	(a) IF a code is found, THEN	(i) type the same code for the respondent; (ii) validate the code; (iii) commit the code.
	(b) IF no code is found, OR Person 1 has been referred to the next level of coding, THEN	REFER TO NEXT LEVEL OF CODING.

IF there is any doubt about the code to assign, REFER THE RESPONSE TO THE NEXT LEVEL OF CODING.

VI. Pseudo-countries or Responses of Regions or Continents

A Pseudo-country is a response of a region or continent, which includes many smaller geographic areas (i.e. countries or provinces/territories) and which is not a valid nation-state at the time of the 1996 Census. Examples of Pseudo-countries include USSR, Africa, and Europe. A complete list of Pseudo-countries can be found in Appendix C.

Shown below are examples of how a Pseudo-country or a response of a region or continent will appear on your screen.

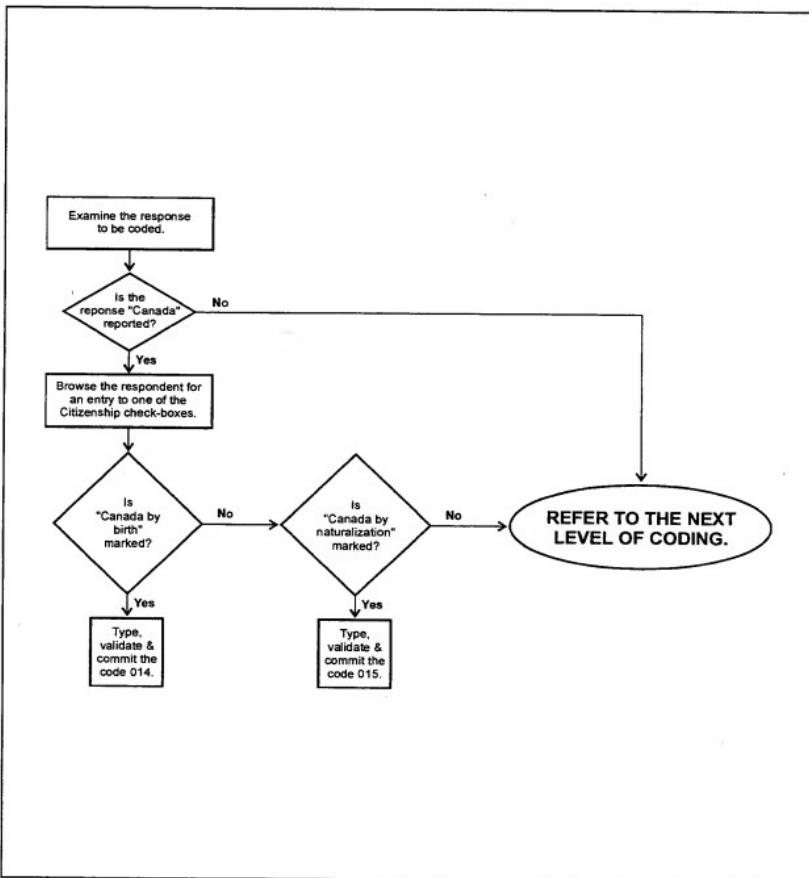
1996 CENSUS OF POPULATION / AUTOMATED CODING INTERACTIVE CODING - CITIZENSHIP		17/01/96 13:06:23.0
MMANUAL1		
Write-in to be coded	Type	Code
CANADA		-----
Phrases returned by ACTR	Codes	(S)elect
		-
		-
		- +
ID: G1001062 003 , 16		

Data for base question from each household member	Personr:	5
Check-boxes and Write-ins		
CANBIRTH		
 Enter~PF1---PF2---PF3---PF4---PF5---PF6---PF7---PF8---PF9---PF10---PF11---PF12--- HELP UP DOWN <<< >>> MORE +UP +DOWN REFER VALIO COMIT QUIT		

1996 CENSUS OF POPULATION / AUTOMATED CODING INTERACTIVE CODING - CITIZENSHIP		17/01/96 13:06:23.0
MMANUAL1		
Write-in to be coded	Type	Code
MARITIMES		-----
Phrases returned by ACTR	Codes	(S)elect
		-
		-
		- +
ID: G1001062 003 , 16		

Data for base question from each household member	Personr:	5
Check-boxes and Write-ins		
CANBIRTH		
 Enter~PF1---PF2---PF3---PF4---PF5---PF6---PF7---PF8---PF9---PF10---PF11---PF12--- HELP UP DOWN <<< >>> MORE +UP +DOWN REFER VALIO COMIT QUIT		

The following flow chart summarizes the process flow expected to occur under **Pseudo-countries or Region or Continent Responses** processing conditions.



For any Pseudo-countries or responses of Regions or Continents to be coded, follow these instructions.

SITUATION	CONDITION	ACTION
Step 1 Examine the response to be coded. (Ignore any ACTR returned phrases.) Consult the List of Pseudo-countries and Regions or Continents (Appendix C).	(a) IF the respondent has indicated the response "Canada", THEN	go to Step 2 .
	(b) IF the respondent has indicated any other response identified in the list of Pseudo-countries, THEN	REFER TO THE NEXT LEVEL OF CODING.
Step 2 Browse citizenship for an entry in one of the check-boxes to determine if the respondent is a Canadian citizen by Birth or a Canadian citizen by Naturalization.	(a) IF "Canada by Birth" is marked, THEN (b) IF "Canada by Naturalization" is marked, THEN (c) IF neither check-box is marked, OR if both check-boxes are marked, THEN	(i) type code 014 for "Canada by Birth"; (ii) validate the code; (iii) commit the code. (i) type code 015 for "Canada by Naturalization"; (ii) validate the code; (iii) commit the code. REFER TO THE NEXT LEVEL OF CODING.

Be careful when coding the following responses:

RESPONSE	ACTION
China	Pseudo-country: REFER the response to next level of coding.
People's Republic of China	Specific Geographical Area: TYPE, validate and commit code 727.
Korea	Pseudo-country: REFER the response to next level of coding.
South Korea	Specific Geographical Area: TYPE, validate and commit code 731.
North Korea	Specific Geographical Area: TYPE, validate and commit code 730.
Ireland	Pseudo-country: REFER the response to next level of coding.
Republic of Ireland	Specific Geographical Area: TYPE, validate and commit code 546.

IF there is any doubt about the code to assign, REFER THE RESPONSE TO THE NEXT LEVEL OF CODING.

VII. Multiple Responses

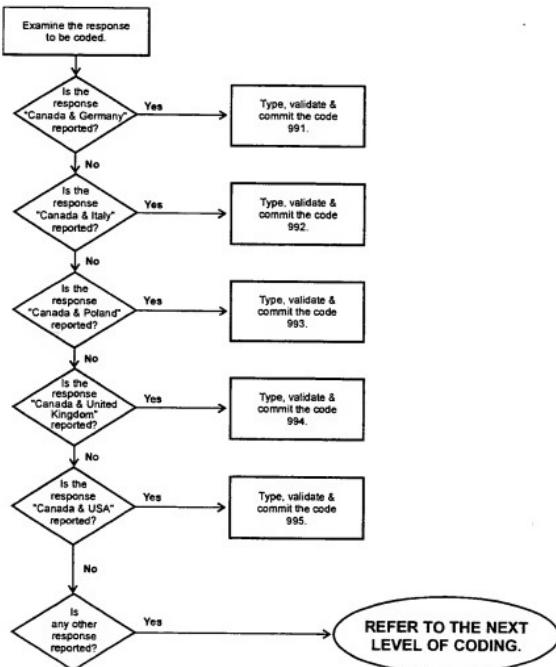
A multiple response occurs when two or more citizenships are indicated in the response box. Multiple responses are responses which could be assigned two or more codes.

Shown below are examples of how a multiple response will appear on your screen.

1996 CENSUS OF POPULATION / AUTOMATED CODING		17/01/96
INTERACTIVE CODING - CITIZENSHIP		13:06:23.0
MMANUAL1		Type Code
Write-in to be coded		-----
GUYANA SOUTH AMERICA		-
Phrases returned by ACTR	Codes	(S)elect
GUYANA	405	-
		-
		+
IO: G1001062 003 : 16		
===== Data for same question from each household member		Personr: 5
Check-boxes and Write-ins		
CANBRAH		
GUYANA		
 Enter-PF1---PF2---PF3---PF4---PFS---PF6---PF7---PF8---PF9---PF10---PF11---PF12--- HELP UP DOWN <<< >>> MORE +UP +DOWN REFER VALIO COMIT QUIT		

1996 CENSUS OF POPULATION / AUTOMATED CODING		17/01/96
INTERACTIVE CODING - CITIZENSHIP		13:06:23.0
MMANUAL1		Type Code
Write-in to be coded		-----
CANADA AND USA		-
Phrases returned by ACTR	Codes	(S)elect
		-
		-
		+
IO: G1001062 003 : 16		
===== Data for same question from each household member		Personr: 5
Check-boxes and Write-ins		
CANBRAH		
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA		
 Enter-PF1---PF2---PF3---PF4---PFS---PF6---PF7---PF8---PF9---PF10---PF11---PF12--- HELP UP DOWN <<< >>> MORE +UP +DOWN REFER VALIO COMIT QUIT		

The following flow chart summarizes the process flow expected to occur under **Multiple Responses** processing conditions.



For any **Multiple Responses** to be coded follow these instructions.

Note: A multiple response and its inverse will receive the same code (e.g. "Canada & Germany" will have the same code as "Germany & Canada").

SITUATION	CONDITION	ACTION
Step 1 Examine the multiple response to be coded. (Ignore ACTR returned phrases)	(a) IF the response "Canada & Germany" is reported, THEN	(i) type the code 991; (ii) validate the code; (iii) commit the code.
	(b) IF the response "Canada & Italy" is reported, THEN	(i) type the code 992; (ii) validate the code; (iii) commit the code.
	(c) IF the response "Canada & Poland" is reported, THEN	(i) type the code 993; (ii) validate the code; (iii) commit the code.
	(d) IF the response "Canada & United Kingdom" is reported, THEN	(i) type the code 994; (ii) validate the code; (iii) commit the code.
	(e) IF the response "Canada & USA" is reported, THEN	(i) type the code 995; (ii) validate the code; (iii) commit the code.
	(f) IF any other multiple response is reported, THEN	REFER TO THE NEXT LEVEL OF CODING.

IF there is any doubt about the code to assign, REFER THE RESPONSE TO THE NEXT LEVEL OF CODING.

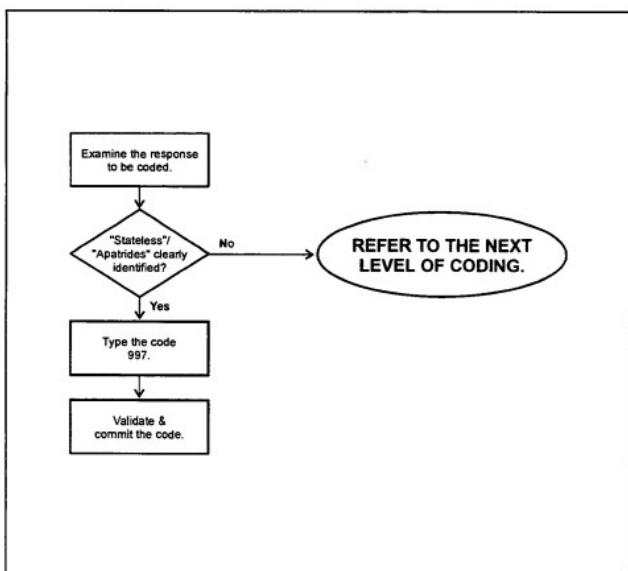
VIII. Responses of "Stateless" / "Apatrides"

Shown below is an example of how a response of "Stateless" / "Apatrides" will appear on your screen.

1996 CENSUS OF POPULATION / AUTOMATED CODING		17/01/96
INTERACTIVE CODING - CITIZENSHIP		13:06:23.0
MMANUAL	Type	Code
Write-in to be coded	-----	
STATELESS	-----	
Phrases returned by ACTR	Codes	(\$)select
	-	-
	-	- +
ID: 61001062 003 1 16		

Data for same question from each household member	Person: 5	
Check-boxes and Write-ins		
 Enter=PF1---PF2---PF3---PF4---PF5---PF6---PF7---PF8---PF9---PF10---PF11---PF12--- HELP UP DOWN <<< >>> MORE +UP +DOWN REFER VALID COMIT QUIT		

The following flow chart summarizes the process flow expected to occur under "Stateless" / "Apatrides" processing conditions.



For any response of "Stateless" / "Apatrides" to be coded, follow these instructions.

SITUATION	CONDITION	ACTION
Examine the response to be coded.	(a) IF "Stateless" or "Apatrides" is clearly identified, THEN	(i) type the code 997; (ii) validate the code; (iii) commit the code.
	(b) IF "Stateless" or "Apatrides" is not clearly identified, THEN	REFER TO THE NEXT LEVEL OF CODING.

IF there is any doubt about the code to assign, REFER THE RESPONSE TO THE NEXT LEVEL OF CODING.

IX. Responses of "Dual Citizenship" / "Double citoyenneté" or a Response of a Province or Territory

Shown below are examples of how a response of "Dual Citizenship" / "Double citoyenneté" or a response of a province or territory will appear on your screen.

1996 CENSUS OF POPULATION / AUTOMATED CODING INTERACTIVE CODING - CITIZENSHIP		17/01/96 13:06:23.0
MMANUAL1	Write-in to be coded DUAL CITIZENSHIP	Type Code ----- Codes (S)elect - - +
Phrases returned by ACTR		
ID: 61001062 003 1 1C ***** Data for same question from each household member Check-boxes and Write-ins CANBIRTH U.S.A.		Personr: 5
Enter-PF1---PF2---PF3---PF4---PF5---PF6---PF7---PF8---PF9---PF10---PF11---PF12--- HELP UP DOWN <<< >>> MORE +UP +DOWN REFER VALID COMIT QUIT		

1996 CENSUS OF POPULATION / AUTOMATED CODING INTERACTIVE CODING - CITIZENSHIP		17/01/96 13:06:23.0
MMANUAL1	Write-in to be coded QUEBEC	Type Code ----- Codes (S)elect - - +
Phrases returned by ACTR		
ID: 61001062 003 1 1C ***** Data for same question from each household member Check-boxes and Write-ins CANBIRTH		Personr: 5
Enter-PF1---PF2---PF3---PF4---PF5---PF6---PF7---PF8---PF9---PF10---PF11---PF12--- HELP UP DOWN <<< >>> MORE +UP +DOWN REFER VALID COMIT QUIT		

Any response of "Dual Citizenship" / "Double citoyenneté", or a response of a province or territory, must be **REFERRED TO THE NEXT LEVEL OF CODING** for resolution.

X. Special Responses

A special response is a response that does not refer to a specific country of citizenship, but rather, refers to a collective nationality, citizenship or dependency (e.g. the response "British" could refer to the British Dependent Territories or to the United Kingdom).

The table below lists the various special responses you may encounter.

SPECIAL RESPONSES - ENGLISH	SPECIAL RESPONSES - FRENCH
American	Américain(e)
American Dependencies	Dépendances américaines
British	Britannique
British Citizen	Citoyen(ne) britannique
British Dependent Territories, Citizen of	Territoires et dépendances Britanniques, Citoyen(ne) de
French	Français(e)
French Dependencies	Dépendances françaises
Netherlands Dependencies Territories Dutch	Territoires et dépendances des Pays-Bas Néerlandais(e)

Shown below is an example of how a special response will appear on your screen.

1996 CENSUS OF POPULATION / AUTOMATED CODING		17/01/96
INTERACTIVE CODING - CITIZENSHIP		13:06:23.0
MANUAL		Type Code
Write-in to be coded		-----
BRITISH		-----
Phrases returned by ACTR		Codes (S)elect
		-
		-
		+
ID: 61001062 003 5 16		

Data for same question from each household member		Person: 3
Check-boxes and Write-ins		
Enter PF1---PF2---PF3---PF4---PF5---PF6---PF7---PF8---PF9---PF10---PF11---PF12---		
HELP UP DOWN <<< >>> MORE +UP +DOWN REFER VALIO COMIT QUIT		

Any special response must be REFERRED TO THE NEXT LEVEL OF CODING for resolution.



XI. Other Categories of Responses

Shown below is an example of how an other category of response will appear on your screen.

1996 CENSUS OF POPULATION / AUTOMATED CODING INTERACTIVE CODING - CITIZENSHIP		17/01/96 13:06:23.0
MMANUAL1		
Write-in to be coded IN JAIL	Type	Code
Phrases returned by ACTR	Codes	(S)elect
		-
		-
		- +
IO: 61001062 003 1 16		

Data for same question from each household member		Person: 5
Check-boxes and Write-ins		
CANSBTH		
Enter-PF1---PF2---PF3---PF4---PF5---PF6---PF7---PF8---PF9---PF10---PF11---PF12--- HELP UP DOWN <<< >>> MORE +UP +DOWN REFER VALID COMIT QUIT		

The final category of response includes any situation which cannot be categorized into one of the first nine categories of responses. For all such cases, these responses must be **REFERRED TO THE NEXT LEVEL OF CODING** for resolution.

Appendices

Appendix A – Related Questions

The following 1996 Census cultural questions can be helpful when resolving a write-in response.

Place of Birth

13. Where was this person born?

■ *Mark or specify one response only, according to present boundaries.*

13.

Born in Canada

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 01 <input type="radio"/> Nfld. | 07 <input type="radio"/> Man. |
| 02 <input type="radio"/> P.E.I. | 08 <input type="radio"/> Sask. |
| 03 <input type="radio"/> N.S. | 09 <input type="radio"/> Alta. |
| 04 <input type="radio"/> N.B. | 10 <input type="radio"/> B.C. |
| 05 <input type="radio"/> Que. | 11 <input type="radio"/> Yukon |
| 06 <input type="radio"/> Ont. | 12 <input type="radio"/> N.W.T. |

Born outside Canada

Country – Specify

13

Immigrant Status

15. Is this person now, or has this person ever been,
■ a landed immigrant?

A landed immigrant is a person who has been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities.

17 No —> Go to Question 17

18 Yes

Year of Immigration

16. In what year did this person first become a landed immigrant?
If exact year is not known, enter best estimate.

Year
20 1 [] [] []

Mother Tongue

12. What is the language that this person first learned at home in childhood and still understands?

If this person no longer understands the first language learned, indicate the second language learned.

- 21 English
22 French
Other – Specify
23 []

Home Language

11. What language does this person speak most often at home?

- 18 English
19 French
Other – Specify
20 []

Ethnic Origin

17. To which ethnic or cultural group(s) did this person's ancestors belong?

For example, French, English, German, Scottish, Canadian, Italian, Irish, Chinese, Cree, Micmac, Métis, Inuit (Eskimo), Ukrainian, Dutch, East Indian, Polish, Portuguese, Jewish, Haitian, Jamaican, Vietnamese, Lebanese, Chilean, Somali, etc.

Specify as many groups as applicable
21 []
22 []
23 []
24 []

Appendix B – Citizenship Code List

(Alphabetical – English)

009 Alberta	404 Chile	730 Korea, North
010 British Columbia	727 China, People's Republic of	731 Korea, South
007 Manitoba	405 Colombia	713 Kuwait
004 New Brunswick	624 Comoros	537 Kyrgyzstan
001 Newfoundland	663 Congo	744 Laos
012 Northwest Territories	202 Costa Rica	522 Latvia
003 Nova Scotia	569 Croatia	714 Lebanon
006 Ontario	308 Cuba	673 Lesotho
002 Prince Edward Island	570 Cyprus	609 Liberia
005 Quebec	519 Czech Republic	649 Libya
008 Saskatchewan	556 Denmark	506 Liechtenstein
011 Yukon	625 Djibouti, Republic of	523 Lithuania
014 Canada by birth	309 Dominica	507 Luxembourg
015 Canada by naturalisation	310 Dominican Republic	733 Macao
	406 Ecuador	574 Macedonia, (Former Yugoslav Republic of)
	648 Egypt	629 Madagascar
	203 El Salvador	630 Malawi
701 Afghanistan	664 Equatorial Guinea	745 Malaysia
566 Albania	626 Eritrea	759 Maldives, Republic of
647 Algeria	520 Estonia	610 Mali
801 American Samoa	627 Ethiopia	575 Malta
567 Andorra	805 Fiji	809 Marshall Islands
659 Angola	557 Finland	611 Mauritania
302 Antigua	503 France	631 Mauritius
401 Argentina	665 Gabon	206 Mexico
529 Armenia	604 Gambia	810 Micronesia, Federated States of
802 Australia	532 Georgia	533 Moldova
501 Austria	505 Germany, Federated Republic of	508 Monaco
530 Azerbaijan	605 Ghana	734 Mongolia
304 Bahamas	572 Greece	576 Montenegro
708 Bahrain	101 Greenland	316 Montserrat
756 Bangladesh	311 Grenada	650 Morocco
305 Barbados	204 Guatemala	633 Mozambique
531 Belarus, Republic of	606 Guinea	746 Myanmar, Union of
803 Belau, Republic of	607 Guinea-Bissau	674 Namibia
502 Belgium	409 Guyana	811 Nauru
201 Belize	313 Haiti	760 Nepal
601 Benin	205 Honduras	509 Netherlands
757 Bhutan	521 Hungary	812 New Caledonia
402 Bolivia	558 Iceland	813 New Zealand
568 Bosnia-Herzegovina	758 India	207 Nicaragua
672 Botswana	742 Indonesia	612 Niger
403 Brazil	709 Iran	613 Nigeria
741 Brunei	710 Iraq	559 Norway
517 Bulgaria	546 Ireland, Republic of (Eire)	715 Oman
602 Burkina Faso	711 Israel	761 Pakistan
623 Burundi	573 Italy	208 Panama
660 Cameroon	608 Ivory Coast	814 Papua New Guinea
991 Canada and Germany	314 Jamaica	410 Paraguay
992 Canada and Italy	729 Japan	411 Peru
993 Canada and Poland	712 Jordan	747 Philippines
994 Canada and United Kingdom	743 Kampuchea	524 Poland
995 Canada and U.S.A.	536 Kazakhstan	577 Portugal
603 Cape Verde Islands	628 Kenya	318 Puerto Rico
661 Central African Republic	808 Kiribati	
662 Chad		

716	Qatar	319	St. Christopher and Nevis	539	Turkmenistan
525	Romania	321	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	818	Tuvalu
534	Russia	320	St. Lucia	819	U.S. Pacific Trust Territories
635	Rwanda	997	Stateless	639	Uganda
578	San Marino	651	Sudan	535	Ukraine
666	Sao Tomé and Príncipe	412	Suriname	719	United Arab Emirates
717	Saudi Arabia	676	Swaziland	548	United Kingdom
615	Senegal	560	Sweden	103	United States of America
579	Serbia	511	Switzerland	413	Uruguay
636	Seychelles	718	Syria	540	Uzbekistan
616	Sierra Leone	735	Taiwan	820	Vanuatu
748	Singapore	538	Tajikistan	582	Vatican City
526	Slovakia	638	Tanzania	414	Venezuela
580	Slovenia	749	Thailand	750	Vietnam
816	Solomon Islands	617	Togo	653	Western Sahara
637	Somalia	817	Tonga	822	Western Samoa
675	South Africa, Republic of	322	Trinidad and Tobago	720	Yemen, Republic of
581	Spain	652	Tunisia	667	Zaire
762	Sri Lanka	702	Turkey	640	Zambia
614	St. Helena and Ascension			641	Zimbabwe

(Alphabetical – French)

009	Alberta	404	Chili	808	Kiribati
010	Colombie-Britannique	727	Chine, République populaire de	713	Koweït
002	Île-du-Prince-Édouard	570	Cypre	744	Laos
007	Manitoba	405	Colombie	673	Lesotho
004	Nouveau-Brunswick	624	Comores	522	Lettonie
003	Nouvelle-Écosse	663	Congo	714	Liban
006	Ontario	730	Corée du Nord	609	Liberia
005	Québec	731	Corée du Sud	649	Libye
008	Saskatchewan	202	Costa Rica	506	Liechtenstein
001	Terre-Neuve	608	Côte d'Ivoire	523	Lithuanie
012	Territoires du Nord-Ouest	569	Croatie	507	Luxembourg
011	Yukon	308	Cuba	733	Macao
014	Canada par naissance	556	Danemark	574	Macédoine (ancienne République yougoslave de la)
015	Canada par naturalisation	625	Djibouti, République de	629	Madagascar
701	Afghanistan	310	Dominicaine, République	745	Malaisie
675	Afrique du Sud, République d'	309	Dominique	630	Malawi
566	Albanie	648	Égypte	759	Maldives, République de
647	Algérie	203	El Salvador	610	Mali
505	Allemagne, République fédérale d'	719	Émirats arabes unis	575	Malte
567	Andorre	406	Équateur	650	Maroc
659	Angola	626	Érythrée	809	Marshall, îles
302	Antigua	581	Espagne	631	Maurice
997	Apatrides	520	Estonie	611	Mauritanie
717	Arabie saoudite	103	États-Unis d'Amérique	206	Mexique
401	Argentine	627	Éthiopie	810	Micronésie, États fédérés de
529	Arménie	805	Fidji, îles	533	Moldavie
802	Australie	532	Géorgie	508	Monaco
501	Autriche	605	Ghana	734	Mongolie
530	Azerbaïdjan	557	Finlande	576	Monténégro
304	Bahamas	572	Grèce	316	Montserrat
708	Bahreïn	311	Grenade	633	Mozambique
756	Bangladesh	101	Groenland	746	Myanmar, Union du
305	Barbade	204	Guatemala	674	Namibie
531	Bélarus, République de	606	Guinée	811	Nauru
803	Belau, République de	607	Guinée-Bissau	760	Népal
502	Belgique	664	Guinée équatoriale	207	Nicaragua
201	Belize	409	Guyana	612	Niger
601	Bénin	313	Haiti	613	Nigéria
757	Bhoutan	205	Honduras	559	Norvège
402	Bolivie	521	Hongrie	812	Nouvelle-Calédonie
568	Bosnie-Herzégovine	758	Inde	813	Nouvelle-Zélande
672	Botswana	742	Indonésie	715	Oman
403	Brésil	709	Iran	639	Ouganda
741	Brunei	710	Iraq	540	Ouzbékistan
517	Bulgarie	546	Irlande, République d'	761	Pakistan
602	Burkina Faso	558	Islande	208	Panama
623	Burundi	711	Israël	814	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
660	Cameroun	573	Italie	410	Paraguay
991	Canada et Allemagne	314	Jamaïque	509	Pays-Bas
995	Canada et États-Unis	729	Japon	411	Pérou
992	Canada et Italie	712	Jordanie	747	Philippines
993	Canada et Pologne	743	Kampuchea	524	Pologne
994	Canada et Royaume-Uni	536	Kazakhstan	318	Porto Rico
603	Cap Vert, îles	628	Kenya	577	Portugal
661	Centrafricaine, République	537	Kirghizistan	716	Qatar
				525	Roumanie
				548	Royaume-Uni
				534	Russie

635	Rwanda	580	Slovénie	617	Togo
653	Sahara occidental	637	Somalie	817	Tonga
319	Saint-Christophe-et-Nevis	651	Soudan	322	Trinité-et-Tobago
578	Saint-Martin	762	Sri Lanka	652	Tunisie
321	Saint-Vincent-et-Grenadines	560	Suède	539	Turkménistan
614	Sainte-Hélène-et-Ascension	511	Suisse	702	Turquie
320	Sainte-Lucie	412	Suriname	818	Tuvalu
816	Salomon, îles	676	Swaziland	535	Ukraine
801	Samoa américaines	718	Syrie	413	Uruguay
822	Samoa occidentales	538	Tadjikistan	820	Vanuatu
666	São-Tomé-et-Principe	735	Taiwan	582	Vatican, État de la cité du
615	Sénégal	638	Tanzanie	414	Venezuela
579	Serbie	662	Tchad	750	Viet Nam
636	Seychelles	519	Tchèque, République	720	Yémén, République du
616	Sierra-Leone	819	Territoires sous la tutelle des É.-U. dans le Pacifique	667	Zaïre
748	Singapour	749	Thaïlande	640	Zambie
526	Slovaquie			641	Zimbabwe

Appendix C – List of Pseudo-countries and Regions or Continents

Pseudo-countries		Pseudo-regions or Continents	
<u>English</u>	<u>French</u>	<u>English</u>	<u>French</u>
Canada	Canada	Africa	Afrique
China	Chine	Asia	Asie
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	Communauté des États indépendants (CÉI)	Caribbean	Caraïbes
Czechoslovakia	Tchécoslovaquie	Central America	Amérique centrale
Ireland	Irlande	East Africa	Afrique de l'Est
Korea	Corée	Eastern Europe	Europe de l'Est
USSR	URSS	Europe	Europe
Yugoslavia	Yougoslavie	Northern Europe	Europe du Nord
		South America	Amérique du Sud
		Southern Europe	Europe du Sud
		West Indies	Antilles
		Western Europe	Europe de l'Ouest

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